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EVROPSKÁ UNIE



MINISTERSTVO ŠKOLSTVÍ,  
MLÁDEŽE A TĚLOVÝCHOVY



Střední škola obchodu,  
služeb a podnikání  
a Vyšší odborná škola  
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## INVESTICE DO ROZVOJE VZDĚLÁVÁNÍ

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Ročník: 1. – 4. ročník  
Vzdělávací oblast: Jazyk a jazyková komunikace  
Vzdělávací obor: Anglický jazyk  
Téma: William Shakespeare - part 2  
Tematický okruh: konverzační téma pro studenty různých oborů  
Klíčová slova: William Shakespeare, his life and work

### Metodický list/anotace:

Materiál slouží k seznámení se s tvorbou a životem W. Shakespearea. Studenti dostanou základní informace o jeho tvorbě. Připraví si prezentace a zhodnotí dílo, které je zaujalo.

# William Shakespeare

The Greatest Dramatist

# Shakespeare's works

- tragedies
- comedies
- historical plays
- sonnets
- his works are still realistic, they depict characteristic features of man
- he is appreciated for understanding human weaknesses

# Tragedies

- **Macbeth** – tragedy of ambition which does not shrink from murder, *Macbeth* and *Lady Macbeth* are his most cruel villains
- **Othello** – the Moor of Venice is an honest man, *Iago* on the other hand manipulates *Othello* so much that he struggles *Desdemona*, later commits suicide
- **King Lear** – the tragedy of the father who banishes youngest daughter *Cornelia* but later banished by his two older daughters. After *Cornelia* comes to help him she is hanged by sisters and *King Lear* dies of grief

# Romeo and Juliet

- it is a tragedy of love, the *Montagues and the Capulets* are enemies
- Romeo, the only son of Montagues falls in love with Juliet Capulet
- love is not accepted by the families, they get secretly married by *Friar Lawrence*
- immediately after wedding Romeo is involved in duel and he kills the murderer of his best friend *Mercutio* – Tybalt Capulet, then flees to Mantova
- Juliet doesn't want to marry Count Paris and she takes a potion to pretend death
- Romeo was not informed about the plan, he kills Paris and thinking that Juliet is dead he poisons himself
- Juliet kisses his poisoned lips and dies too
- the families reconcile over the dead bodies

# Literatura

- archiv autora
- <http://en.wikipedia.org>
- PHILLIPS, Janet a kol. Oxford studijní slovník.  
Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2010, ISBN  
978019 430655 3.